

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Pertama  
Sidang Akademik 1995/96

Oktober/November 1995

SBW212 - Perancangan Pembangunan

Masa : [3 jam]

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Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **ENAM** muka surat dan **3 Jadual** yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

**ARAHAN-ARAHAN**

- Kertas soalan ini mengandungi **ENAM (6)** soalan. **Tiga (3)** jadual juga dilampirkan.
- Sila jawab **TIGA (3)** soalan.
- Semua soalan membawa markah yang sama. Sila perhatikan pengagihan markah bagi setiap bahagian soalan.

**SOALAN 1:** (100 markah)

- (a) Dengan memberikan contoh yang sesuai, bincangkan perhubungan antara proses *mengompaun* dengan proses *mendiskaun*. Terangkan juga apakah yang dimaksudkan dengan *anuiti biasa*.

(40 markah)

- (b) Anda sedang mengkaji satu cadangan melabur \$95,076 yang menjamin pulangan \$12,500 setahun bagi tempoh 15 tahun yang akan datang. Kirakan kadar bunga yang akan dinikmati oleh cadangan pelaburan tersebut sekiranya kadar bunga dikompaunkan secara tahunan.

(30 markah)

...2/-

[SBW 212]

- (c) Anda sedang mempertimbangkan dua cadangan pembelian rumah. Cadangan A memerlukan bayaran permulaan \$10,000 dan bayaran ansuran \$3,600 setahun selama 30 tahun. Cadangan B pula memerlukan bayaran permulaan \$13,500 dan bayaran ansuran \$3,540 setahun selama 20 tahun. Kalau kadar diskaun ditetapkan pada 10%, adakah anda lebih suka Cadangan A atau Cadangan B?

(30 markah)

**SOALAN 2:** (100 markah)

- (a) Bincangkan bagaimana konsep *kadar pulangan dalaman* mungkin dapat menyelesaikan masalah kepekaan kepada perubahan kadar diskaun yang ditemui dalam penilaian projek.

(40 markah)

- (b) **Jadual 1** menunjukkan sifat-sifat kewangan bagi projek-projek A, B dan C yang masing-masing akan beroperasi selama 7 tahun. Sekiranya anda menggunakan kadar pulangan dalaman untuk menilai projek-projek ini, projek yang mana patut menjadi pilihan anda?

(40 markah)

**Jadual 1:** *Sifat-sifat Projek A, B dan C*

| Projek | Kos<br>Permulaan (\$) | Hasil Setiap Tahun Bagi<br>Tahun 1 hingga Tahun 7 (\$) |
|--------|-----------------------|--|
| A      | 4,564,000             | 1,000,000  |
| B      | 2,000,000             | 524,700  |
| C      | 21,000,000            | 3,000,000  |

- (c) Andai kata anda membeli sebuah perniagaan kecil yang berharga \$22,000. Perniagaan tersebut merealisasikan pulangan tahunan sebanyak \$200, \$3,200, \$3,400, \$3,600 dan \$3,800 bagi tahun-tahun 1, 2, 3, 4 dan 5 masing-masing. Pada akhir tahun ke-5, anda menjual perniagaan tersebut pada harga \$25,000. Berapakah kadar pulangan dalaman perniagaan anda?

(20 markah)

...3/-

[SBW 212]

**SOALAN 3:** (100 markah)

- (a) Huraikan maksud *nilai kini bersih* dan bincangkan bagaimana nilai kini bersih boleh menjadi asas pilihan mutlak dalam penilaian projek.

(40 markah)

- (b) Anda dikehendaki memutuskan sama ada menerima atau menolak cadangan Projek X. Sifat-sifat kewangan Projek X terkandung dalam **Jadual 2**. Bank tempatan bersedia memberi pinjaman wang pada kadar 12% selama 30 tahun sekiranya didapati projek ini boleh diterima untuk pelaksanaan. Apakah keputusan anda?

(60 markah)

**Jadual 2:** *Aliran Kos dan Hasil Untuk Cadangan Projek X (\$ juta)*

| Tahun | Kos   |         |             | Hasil |
|-------|-------|---------|-------------|-------|
|       | Modal | Operasi | Pengeluaran |       |
| 1     | 1.09  | 0       | 0           | 0     |
| 2     | 4.83  | 0       | 0           | 0     |
| 3     | 5.68  | 0       | 0           | 0     |
| 4     | 4.50  | 0       | 0           | 0     |
| 5     | 1.99  | 0       | 0           | 0     |
| 6     | 0     | 0.34    | 0.33        | 1.67  |
| 7     | 0     | 0.34    | 0.63        | 3.34  |
| 8     | 0     | 0.34    | 0.96        | 5.00  |
| 9     | 0     | 0.34    | 1.28        | 6.68  |
| 10-30 | 0     | 0.34    | 1.61        | 8.38  |

**SOALAN 4:** (100 markah)

- (a) Apakah pandangan anda terhadap penggunaan *nilai kini bersih* sebagai kriteria pilihan perbandingan antara projek. Apakah masalah yang mungkin ditemui apabila anda menggunakan kriteria nilai kini bersih untuk tujuan tersebut?

(40 markah)

...4/-

[SBW 212]

- (b) **Jadual 3** menunjukkan aliran kos dan hasil bagi projek-projek 1, 2, 3, dan 4 yang sedang dinilai. Kadar diskaun ialah 10% setahun. Sekiranya wang pelaburan yang ada ialah \$45,000, apakah pilihan projek yang terbaik?

(30 markah)

**Jadual 3: Aliran Kos dan Hasil untuk Projek 1-4 (\$)**

| P | Kos<br>Permulaan | Hasil   |         |         |         | Nilai<br>Salvaj<br>Tahun 5 |
|---|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|
|   |                  | Tahun 1 | Tahun 2 | Tahun 3 | Tahun 4 |                            |
| 1 | 60,000           | 18,000  | 18,000  | 9,000   | 9,000   | 6,000                      |
| 2 | 45,000           | 18,000  | 18,000  | 12,000  | 12,000  | 10,500                     |
| 3 | 30,000           | 12,000  | 12,000  | 7,500   | 7,500   | 12,000                     |
| 4 | 15,000           | 6,000   | 6,000   | 6,000   | 6,000   | 7,500                      |

- (c) Rujuk sekali lagi kepada **Jadual 3**. Sekiranya wang pelaburan yang ada ialah \$60,000 tetapi kadar diskaun ialah 20%, apakah pilihan projek yang terbaik?

(30 markah)

**SOALAN 5:** (100 markah)

- (a) Bincangkan bagaimana *nisbah kos-faedah* dapat digunakan sebagai satu kriteria pilihan projek. Adakah nisbah kos-faedah ini lebih baik daripada kriteria nilai kini bersih?

(40 markah)

- (b) Seorang pelabur sedang mempertimbangkan cadangan projek yang memerlukan kos permulaan sebanyak \$20,000. Projek ini dijangka mendatangkan hasil \$3,500 setiap tahun selama 10 tahun. Nilai salvaj projek tersebut ialah \$5,000 yang akan diterima pada akhir tahun ke-10. Kalau kadar diskaun ditetapkan pada 12% setahun, berapakah nisbah kos-faedah yang ditunjukkan oleh projek ini?

(30 markah)

...5/-

[SBW 212]

- c) **Jadual 4** memberikan ringkasan sifat-sifat kewangan bagi projek-projek X, Y dan Z. Dengan menggunakan nisbah kos-faedah sebagai kriteria pilihan formal, kenalpastikan projek yang tidak sesuai untuk pelaksanaan.

(30 markah)

**Jadual 4: Sifat-sifat Kewangan Bagi Projek-projek X, Y dan Z (\$)**

| P | Modal Permu-<br>laan | Hasil   |         |         |         | Nilai Salvaj<br>Tahun 5 |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|
|   |                      | Tahun 1 | Tahun 2 | Tahun 3 | Tahun 4 |                         |
| X | 40,000               | 16,000  | 16,000  | 10,500  | 10,500  | 16,000                  |
| Y | 60,000               | 24,000  | 24,000  | 16,000  | 16,000  | 14,000                  |
| Z | 80,000               | 24,000  | 24,000  | 12,000  | 12,000  | 8,000                   |

**SOALAN 6:** (100 markah)

- (a) Secara umum, sekiranya kita tahu susut nilai tahunan dan kadar bunga, upatitan kita mengenalpasti kos pemilikan modal tahunan bagi sesebuah projek? Sila berikan contoh anda sendiri.

(40 markah)

- (b) Pihak pengurusan sebuah projek pertanian sedang mengkaji cadangan pembelian jentera pertanian yang berharga \$90,000. Jentera tersebut dijangka menjimatkan kos buruh sebanyak \$16,800 setahun. Mengikut anggaran sekarang, kos operasi jentera ini akan memerlukan \$800 setahun. Selepas 12 tahun jentera ini boleh dijual pada harga \$8,000. Kirakan nilai tahunan bersih cadangan pembelian jentera ini sekiranya kadar diskaun ialah 12%.

(30 markah)

...6/-

[SBW 212]

- (c) Hasil daripada sebuah projek perniagaan kecil bagi tempoh 5 tahun yang lepas adalah seperti yang berikut:

| Tahun | Hasil (\$) |
|-------|------------|
| 1     | 8,000      |
| 2     | 12,000     |
| 3     | 10,000     |
| 4     | 12,000     |
| 5     | 15,000     |

Sekiranya kadar diskaun ditetapkan pada 12%, berapakah nilai tahunan projek tersebut?

(30 markah)

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TABLE A.1

Future Value of \$1.00-

Nilai Masa Depan \$1.00 - Faktor Kompaun

Single-Payment Compound Amount Factors ( $F|P, r, n$ )

| Year | 1%    | 2%    | 3%    | 4%    | 5%    | 6%    | 7%    | 8%     | 9%     | 10%    | 12%    | 14%    | 15%    | 16%    | 18%     | 20%     | 25%    | 30%     |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1    | 1.010 | 1.020 | 1.030 | 1.040 | 1.050 | 1.060 | 1.070 | 1.080  | 1.090  | 1.100  | 1.120  | 1.140  | 1.150  | 1.160  | 1.180   | 1.200   | 1.250  | 1.300   |
| 2    | 1.020 | 1.040 | 1.061 | 1.082 | 1.102 | 1.124 | 1.145 | 1.166  | 1.188  | 1.210  | 1.254  | 1.300  | 1.322  | 1.346  | 1.392   | 1.440   | 1.563  | 1.690   |
| 3    | 1.030 | 1.061 | 1.093 | 1.125 | 1.158 | 1.191 | 1.225 | 1.260  | 1.295  | 1.331  | 1.405  | 1.482  | 1.521  | 1.561  | 1.643   | 1.728   | 1.953  | 2.197   |
| 4    | 1.041 | 1.082 | 1.126 | 1.170 | 1.216 | 1.262 | 1.311 | 1.360  | 1.412  | 1.464  | 1.574  | 1.689  | 1.749  | 1.811  | 1.939   | 2.074   | 2.441  | 2.856   |
| 5    | 1.051 | 1.104 | 1.159 | 1.217 | 1.276 | 1.338 | 1.403 | 1.469  | 1.539  | 1.611  | 1.762  | 1.925  | 2.011  | 2.100  | 2.288   | 2.488   | 3.052  | 3.713   |
| 6    | 1.062 | 1.126 | 1.194 | 1.265 | 1.340 | 1.419 | 1.501 | 1.587  | 1.677  | 1.772  | 1.974  | 2.195  | 2.313  | 2.436  | 2.700   | 2.986   | 3.815  | 4.827   |
| 7    | 1.072 | 1.149 | 1.230 | 1.316 | 1.407 | 1.504 | 1.606 | 1.714  | 1.828  | 1.949  | 2.211  | 2.502  | 2.660  | 2.826  | 3.185   | 3.583   | 4.768  | 6.276   |
| 8    | 1.083 | 1.172 | 1.267 | 1.369 | 1.477 | 1.594 | 1.718 | 1.851  | 1.993  | 2.144  | 2.476  | 2.853  | 3.059  | 3.278  | 3.759   | 4.300   | 5.960  | 8.157   |
| 9    | 1.094 | 1.195 | 1.305 | 1.423 | 1.551 | 1.689 | 1.838 | 1.999  | 2.172  | 2.358  | 2.773  | 3.252  | 3.518  | 3.803  | 4.435   | 5.160   | 7.451  | 10.604  |
| 10   | 1.105 | 1.219 | 1.344 | 1.480 | 1.629 | 1.791 | 1.967 | 2.159  | 2.367  | 2.594  | 3.106  | 3.707  | 4.046  | 4.411  | 5.234   | 6.192   | 9.313  | 13.786  |
| 11   | 1.116 | 1.243 | 1.384 | 1.539 | 1.710 | 1.898 | 2.105 | 2.332  | 2.580  | 2.853  | 3.479  | 4.226  | 4.652  | 5.117  | 6.176   | 7.430   | 11.642 | 17.922  |
| 12   | 1.127 | 1.268 | 1.426 | 1.601 | 1.796 | 2.012 | 2.252 | 2.518  | 2.813  | 3.138  | 3.896  | 4.818  | 5.350  | 5.936  | 7.288   | 8.916   | 14.552 | 23.298  |
| 13   | 1.138 | 1.294 | 1.469 | 1.665 | 1.886 | 2.133 | 2.410 | 2.720  | 3.066  | 3.452  | 4.363  | 5.492  | 6.153  | 6.886  | 8.599   | 10.699  | 18.190 | 30.288  |
| 14   | 1.149 | 1.319 | 1.513 | 1.732 | 1.980 | 2.261 | 2.579 | 2.937  | 3.342  | 3.797  | 4.887  | 6.261  | 7.076  | 7.988  | 10.147  | 12.839  | 22.737 | 39.374  |
| 15   | 1.161 | 1.346 | 1.558 | 1.801 | 2.079 | 2.397 | 2.759 | 3.172  | 3.642  | 4.177  | 5.474  | 7.138  | 8.137  | 9.266  | 11.974  | 15.407  | 28.422 | 51.186  |
| 16   | 1.173 | 1.373 | 1.605 | 1.873 | 2.183 | 2.540 | 2.952 | 3.426  | 3.970  | 4.595  | 6.130  | 8.137  | 9.358  | 10.748 | 14.129  | 18.488  | 35.527 | 66.542  |
| 17   | 1.184 | 1.400 | 1.653 | 1.948 | 2.292 | 2.693 | 3.159 | 3.700  | 4.328  | 5.054  | 6.866  | 9.276  | 10.761 | 12.468 | 16.672  | 22.186  | 44.409 | 86.504  |
| 18   | 1.196 | 1.428 | 1.702 | 2.026 | 2.407 | 2.854 | 3.380 | 3.996  | 4.717  | 5.560  | 7.690  | 10.575 | 12.375 | 14.463 | 19.673  | 26.623  | 55.511 | 112.46  |
| 19   | 1.208 | 1.457 | 1.754 | 2.107 | 2.527 | 3.026 | 3.617 | 4.316  | 5.142  | 6.116  | 8.613  | 12.056 | 14.232 | 16.777 | 23.214  | 31.948  | 69.389 | 146.19  |
| 20   | 1.220 | 1.486 | 1.806 | 2.191 | 2.653 | 3.207 | 3.870 | 4.661  | 5.604  | 6.728  | 9.646  | 13.743 | 16.367 | 19.461 | 27.393  | 38.338  | 86.736 | 190.05  |
| 25   | 1.282 | 1.641 | 2.094 | 2.666 | 3.386 | 4.292 | 5.427 | 6.848  | 8.623  | 10.835 | 17.000 | 26.462 | 32.919 | 40.874 | 62.669  | 95.396  | 264.70 | 705.64  |
| 30   | 1.348 | 1.811 | 2.427 | 3.243 | 4.322 | 5.743 | 7.612 | 10.063 | 13.268 | 17.449 | 29.960 | 50.950 | 66.212 | 85.850 | 143.371 | 237.376 | 807.79 | 2620.00 |

TABLE A.2

Nilai Kini \$1.00 - Faktor Diskaun

Present Value of \$1.00—

Single-Payment Discount Factors ( $P|F, r, n$ )

| Year | 1%   | 2%   | 3%   | 4%   | 5%   | 6%   | 7%   | 8%   | 9%   | 10%  | 12%  | 14%  | 15%  | 16%  | 18%  | 20%  | 25%  | 30%  |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1    | .990 | .980 | .971 | .962 | .952 | .943 | .935 | .926 | .917 | .909 | .893 | .877 | .870 | .862 | .847 | .833 | .800 | .769 |
| 2    | .980 | .961 | .943 | .925 | .907 | .890 | .873 | .857 | .842 | .826 | .797 | .769 | .756 | .743 | .718 | .694 | .640 | .592 |
| 3    | .971 | .942 | .915 | .889 | .864 | .840 | .816 | .794 | .772 | .751 | .712 | .675 | .658 | .641 | .609 | .579 | .512 | .455 |
| 4    | .961 | .924 | .888 | .855 | .823 | .792 | .763 | .735 | .708 | .683 | .636 | .592 | .572 | .552 | .516 | .482 | .410 | .350 |
| 5    | .951 | .906 | .863 | .822 | .784 | .747 | .713 | .681 | .650 | .621 | .567 | .519 | .497 | .476 | .437 | .402 | .328 | .269 |
| 6    | .942 | .888 | .837 | .790 | .746 | .705 | .666 | .630 | .596 | .564 | .507 | .456 | .432 | .410 | .370 | .335 | .262 | .207 |
| 7    | .933 | .871 | .813 | .760 | .711 | .665 | .623 | .583 | .547 | .513 | .452 | .400 | .376 | .354 | .314 | .279 | .210 | .159 |
| 8    | .923 | .853 | .789 | .731 | .677 | .627 | .582 | .540 | .502 | .467 | .404 | .351 | .327 | .305 | .266 | .233 | .168 | .123 |
| 9    | .914 | .837 | .766 | .703 | .645 | .592 | .544 | .500 | .460 | .424 | .361 | .308 | .284 | .263 | .225 | .194 | .134 | .094 |
| 10   | .905 | .820 | .744 | .676 | .614 | .558 | .508 | .463 | .422 | .386 | .322 | .270 | .247 | .227 | .191 | .162 | .107 | .073 |
| 11   | .896 | .804 | .722 | .650 | .585 | .527 | .475 | .429 | .388 | .350 | .287 | .237 | .215 | .195 | .162 | .135 | .086 | .056 |
| 12   | .887 | .788 | .701 | .625 | .557 | .497 | .444 | .397 | .356 | .319 | .257 | .208 | .187 | .168 | .137 | .112 | .069 | .043 |
| 13   | .879 | .773 | .681 | .601 | .530 | .469 | .415 | .368 | .326 | .290 | .229 | .182 | .163 | .145 | .116 | .093 | .055 | .033 |
| 14   | .870 | .758 | .661 | .577 | .505 | .442 | .388 | .340 | .299 | .263 | .205 | .160 | .141 | .125 | .099 | .078 | .044 | .025 |
| 15   | .861 | .743 | .642 | .555 | .481 | .417 | .362 | .315 | .275 | .239 | .183 | .140 | .123 | .108 | .084 | .065 | .035 | .020 |
| 16   | .853 | .728 | .623 | .534 | .458 | .394 | .339 | .292 | .252 | .218 | .163 | .123 | .107 | .093 | .071 | .054 | .028 | .015 |
| 17   | .844 | .714 | .605 | .513 | .436 | .371 | .317 | .270 | .231 | .198 | .146 | .108 | .093 | .080 | .060 | .045 | .023 | .012 |
| 18   | .836 | .700 | .587 | .494 | .416 | .350 | .296 | .250 | .212 | .180 | .130 | .095 | .081 | .069 | .051 | .038 | .018 | .009 |
| 19   | .828 | .686 | .570 | .475 | .396 | .331 | .276 | .232 | .194 | .164 | .116 | .083 | .070 | .060 | .043 | .031 | .014 | .007 |
| 20   | .820 | .673 | .554 | .456 | .377 | .312 | .258 | .215 | .178 | .149 | .104 | .073 | .061 | .051 | .037 | .026 | .012 | .005 |
| 25   | .780 | .610 | .478 | .375 | .295 | .233 | .184 | .146 | .116 | .092 | .059 | .038 | .030 | .024 | .016 | .010 | .004 | .001 |
| 30   | .742 | .552 | .412 | .308 | .231 | .174 | .131 | .099 | .075 | .057 | .033 | .020 | .015 | .012 | .007 | .004 | .001 | .000 |



TABLE A. 3

Present Value of an Annuity of \$1 Per Period—  
Uniform Series Present Worth Factors ( $P|A, r, n$ )

Nilai Kini Anuiti \$1 - Siri Faktor Nilai Kini

| Year | 1%     | 2%     | 3%     | 4%     | 5%     | 6%     | 7%     | 8%     | 9%     | 10%   | 12%   | 14%   |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1    | 0.990  | 0.980  | 0.971  | 0.962  | 0.952  | 0.943  | 0.935  | 0.926  | 0.917  | 0.909 | 0.893 | 0.877 |
| 2    | 1.970  | 1.942  | 1.913  | 1.886  | 1.859  | 1.833  | 1.808  | 1.783  | 1.759  | 1.736 | 1.690 | 1.647 |
| 3    | 2.941  | 2.884  | 2.829  | 2.775  | 2.723  | 2.673  | 2.624  | 2.577  | 2.531  | 2.487 | 2.402 | 2.322 |
| 4    | 3.902  | 3.808  | 3.717  | 3.630  | 3.546  | 3.465  | 3.387  | 3.312  | 3.240  | 3.170 | 3.037 | 2.914 |
| 5    | 4.853  | 4.713  | 4.580  | 4.452  | 4.329  | 4.212  | 4.100  | 3.993  | 3.890  | 3.791 | 3.605 | 3.433 |
| 6    | 5.795  | 5.601  | 5.417  | 5.242  | 5.076  | 4.917  | 4.767  | 4.623  | 4.486  | 4.355 | 4.111 | 3.889 |
| 7    | 6.728  | 6.472  | 6.230  | 6.002  | 5.786  | 5.582  | 5.389  | 5.206  | 5.033  | 4.868 | 4.564 | 4.288 |
| 8    | 7.652  | 7.325  | 7.020  | 6.733  | 6.463  | 6.210  | 5.971  | 5.747  | 5.535  | 5.335 | 4.968 | 4.639 |
| 9    | 8.566  | 8.162  | 7.786  | 7.435  | 7.108  | 6.802  | 6.515  | 6.247  | 5.995  | 5.759 | 5.328 | 4.946 |
| 10   | 9.471  | 8.983  | 8.530  | 8.111  | 7.722  | 7.360  | 7.024  | 6.710  | 6.418  | 6.145 | 5.650 | 5.216 |
| 11   | 10.368 | 9.787  | 9.253  | 8.760  | 8.306  | 7.887  | 7.499  | 7.139  | 6.805  | 6.495 | 5.938 | 5.453 |
| 12   | 11.255 | 10.575 | 9.954  | 9.385  | 8.863  | 8.384  | 7.943  | 7.536  | 7.161  | 6.814 | 6.194 | 5.660 |
| 13   | 12.134 | 11.348 | 10.635 | 9.986  | 9.394  | 8.853  | 8.358  | 7.904  | 7.487  | 7.103 | 6.424 | 5.842 |
| 14   | 13.004 | 12.106 | 11.296 | 10.563 | 9.899  | 9.295  | 8.745  | 8.244  | 7.786  | 7.367 | 6.628 | 6.002 |
| 15   | 13.865 | 12.849 | 11.938 | 11.118 | 10.380 | 9.712  | 9.108  | 8.559  | 8.061  | 7.606 | 6.811 | 6.142 |
| 16   | 14.718 | 13.578 | 12.561 | 11.652 | 10.838 | 10.106 | 9.447  | 8.851  | 8.313  | 7.824 | 6.974 | 6.265 |
| 17   | 15.562 | 14.292 | 13.166 | 12.166 | 11.274 | 10.477 | 9.763  | 9.122  | 8.544  | 8.022 | 7.120 | 6.373 |
| 18   | 16.398 | 14.992 | 13.754 | 12.659 | 11.690 | 10.828 | 10.059 | 9.372  | 8.756  | 8.201 | 7.250 | 6.467 |
| 19   | 17.226 | 15.678 | 14.324 | 13.134 | 12.085 | 11.158 | 10.336 | 9.604  | 8.950  | 8.365 | 7.366 | 6.550 |
| 20   | 18.046 | 16.351 | 14.877 | 13.590 | 12.462 | 11.470 | 10.594 | 9.818  | 9.129  | 8.514 | 7.469 | 6.623 |
| 25   | 22.023 | 19.523 | 17.413 | 15.622 | 14.094 | 12.783 | 11.654 | 10.675 | 9.823  | 9.077 | 7.843 | 6.873 |
| 30   | 25.808 | 22.397 | 19.600 | 17.292 | 15.372 | 13.765 | 12.409 | 11.258 | 10.274 | 9.427 | 8.055 | 7.003 |

Notes: 1.  $P = A(P|A, r, n)$ .

2. The reciprocals of the above values give the uniform series capital recovery factors,  $(A|P, r, n)$ , where  $A = P(A|P, r, n)$ .

TABLE A.3 (continued)

Present Value of an Annuity of \$1 Per Period—  
Uniform Series Present Worth Factors ( $P|A, r, n$ )

Nilai Kini Anuiti \$1 - Siri Faktor Nilai Kini

| Year | 16%   | 18%   | 20%   | 25%   | 30%   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1    | 0.862 | 0.847 | 0.833 | .800  | .769  |
| 2    | 1.605 | 1.566 | 1.528 | 1.440 | 1.361 |
| 3    | 2.246 | 2.174 | 2.106 | 1.952 | 1.816 |
| 4    | 2.798 | 2.690 | 2.589 | 2.362 | 2.166 |
| 5    | 3.274 | 3.127 | 2.991 | 2.689 | 2.436 |
| 6    | 3.685 | 3.498 | 3.326 | 2.951 | 2.643 |
| 7    | 4.039 | 3.812 | 3.605 | 3.161 | 2.802 |
| 8    | 4.344 | 4.078 | 3.837 | 3.329 | 2.925 |
| 9    | 4.607 | 4.303 | 4.031 | 3.463 | 3.019 |
| 10   | 4.833 | 4.494 | 4.193 | 3.571 | 3.092 |
| 11   | 5.029 | 4.656 | 4.327 | 3.656 | 3.147 |
| 12   | 5.197 | 4.793 | 4.439 | 3.725 | 3.190 |
| 13   | 5.342 | 4.910 | 4.533 | 3.780 | 3.223 |
| 14   | 5.468 | 5.003 | 4.611 | 3.824 | 3.249 |
| 15   | 5.575 | 5.092 | 4.675 | 3.859 | 3.268 |
| 16   | 5.668 | 5.162 | 4.730 | 3.887 | 3.283 |
| 17   | 5.749 | 5.222 | 4.775 | 3.910 | 3.295 |
| 18   | 5.818 | 5.273 | 4.812 | 3.928 | 3.304 |
| 19   | 5.877 | 5.316 | 4.843 | 3.942 | 3.311 |
| 20   | 5.929 | 5.353 | 4.870 | 3.954 | 3.316 |
| 25   | 6.097 | 5.467 | 4.948 | 3.985 | 3.329 |
| 30   | 6.177 | 5.517 | 4.979 | 3.995 | 3.332 |